## **Specification**

Lipid Nutrient Supplement Paste Small Quantity (LNS-SQ)

Product requirements			
Ingredients	Specifications	Applicable Standards	
Peanut or peanut paste	- select the source of peanut and/or peanut paste to prevent aflatoxin contamination	Codex STAN 200–1995: Codex Standard for Peanuts	
Dairy powder products	- Minimum 50% proteins are from full cream, skimmed milk, or whey powder	Codex STAN 207-1999 - Codex Standard for Milk Powders and Cream Powder and/or - Codex STAN 289-1995: Codex Standard for Whey Powders	
Oil	<ul> <li>Edible refined vegetable oil</li> <li>Omega 3 and Omega 6 as stated in the nutritional table available in the Product General Information.</li> </ul>	Codex STAN 210-1999: Codex Standard for Named Vegetable Oils	
Carbohy drates (sweetener)	<ul> <li>Lactose and glucose polymers</li> <li>Honey is prohibited</li> <li>The following carbohydrates are acceptable: Lactose, Sucrose, Fructose, Maltodextrin, Precooked and/or gelatinized starches</li> <li>Attention to the granulometry since it may influence stability of the product and oil separation</li> </ul>	- Codex STAN 212-1999: Codex Standard for Sugars	
Vitamins and Minerals premix	<ul> <li>supplied by a specialized premix supplier with full certificate of analysis</li> <li>Storage maximum temperature: 20°C</li> <li>Record frequent measurements of the coefficient of the variation related to the mixing step</li> </ul>	General principles for the addition of essential nutrients to foods	
Physico-chemical composition	Specifications	Recommended Method	
of the final product			
Organoleptic	light brown coloration, no off-flavour or odour, smooth and homogeneoux texture (no grittiness, no lumps)		
Protein	- 11.8g-14.5g/100g of product	- AOAC 991.20	

Lipid	- 30.9g-37.8g/100g of product	ISO 17189
Vitamin A	- 2.0mg -3.0mg/100g of product	EN 12823-1 2014
Vitamin C	- 150-375mg /100g of product	EN 14130:2003
		AOAC 2012.21
		AOAC 985.33
Iron (Fe)	- 40-50 mg for 100g of product	AOAC 990.05
		ISO 8294
Additives		
Emulsifier	- Lecithin: max 0.5g/100g	CODEX STAN 073-1981 – Acceptable
	- Mono/Digly cerides: max 0.15g/100g	emulsifiers for canned baby foods intended
		for infants and young children as specified
Flavouring	- Artificial flavours are prohibited.	
	- Only natural flavours can be added.	
Antioxidants	Butylhydroxyanisol (BHA) and Butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT)	
	are prohibited. Allowed antioxidants are Ascorbyl palmitate and	
	mixed tocopherols	
Shelflife	·	
shelf life	24 months when stored up to 30 degrees C at 65% relative	A real time shelf life study at 30°C or an
	humidity.	accelerated shelf life study at 40°C shall be
		initiated on each new formulation to confirm
		that:
		- Food remains within the range defined in the above <b>Erreur! Source du renvoi</b>
		introuvable. of the final product
		There shall be no more than slight oil
		separation throughout the shelf life of the
		product.

### Microbiology

"Microbiological safety of Ready-to-use Lipid Based therapeutic and supplementary Foods-Technical meeting" summary report released on March 6th 2013, FAO and WHO.

CAC/GL 21, 1997, the Principles for the Establishment and Application of Microbiological Criteria for Foods (revision scheduled for 2013). CAC/GL 63-2007: Principles and Guidelines for the Conduct of Microbiological Risk Management (MRM)

### Microbiological criteria

The batch shall not be released if there is a failure to meet the criteria related to Salmonella and Enterobacteriaceae defined below. *In the Microbiological plans defined below* 

- n: number of sampling units to be taken
- c: maximum allowable number of defective sample units in a 2-class plan or marginally acceptable sample units in a 3-class plan
- m: a microbiological limit in a 2-class plan, separates good quality from defective quality or, in a 3-class plan separates good quality from marginally acceptable quality
- M: a microbiological limit in a 3-class plan, separates from marginally acceptable quality to defective quality
- p: define the plan (2 or 3 class plan)

profile the plan (2 of		
Salmonella	Max level: 0/25g following a 2-class plan	ISO 6579
	- n = 30	- Lab sample shall be prepared by pooling
	- p = 2;	with a pool of max 375g
	- c=0;	25g analytical unit, samples may be
	- $m = 0/25g$ (e.g. absent in 25g)	pooled dry, by the accredited laboratory, if laboratory method has been validated.
	maximum allowable number of defective sample: 0 out of samples tested	of the 30 The total analytical unit should be 750g
Enterobacteriaceae	Max level: $\leq 10$ cfu/g following a 3-class plan	ISO 21528-2
	- n = 10	150 21020 2
	p=3	- No composite sample
	- c= 2	- 10g analytical unit, no pooling
	- $m \le 10cfu/g$	

- M:≤100 cfu/g	
The lot can be released if:	
- Each of the 10 samples analysed has a level of Enterobacteriaceae which is ≤10 cfu/g	
- Maximum 2 samples analysed has a level of Enterobacteriaceae which is $\leq 100$ cfu/g. The rest of each sample analysed have a level of Enterobacteriaceae which is $\leq 10$ cfu/g.	

#### Contaminants

CAC/RCP 49-2001: Code of Practice for Source Directed Measures to Reduce Contamination of Food with Chemicals.

CODEX STAN 228-2001: General Methods of Analysis for Contaminants.

CODEX STAN 193-1995: Codex General Standard for Contaminants and Toxins in Food and Feed.

CODEX STAN 229-1993, REV.1-2003: Analysis of Pesticide Residues: Recommended Methods.

COMMISION REGULATION (EU) No 594/2012 of July 2012 amending Regulation (EC) 1881/2006 as regards the maximum levels of the

contaminants ochratoxin A non-dioxin like PCRs and melamine in food stuffs

contaminants ochratoxin A, non-atoxin tike FCBs and metamine in jood stujjs		
Pesticides	CODEX STAN 229-1993, REV.1-2003: Analysis of Pesticide Residues:	Carbamates < 10ppb
	Recommended Methods	Organochlorine < 10 ppb
		Organophosphorus < 10 ppb
		Pyrethroid < 10 ppb
Heavy metals	CODEX STAN 228-2001: General Methods of Analysis for Contaminants.	Arsenic <0.06 mg/kg
	$\square$ CODEX STAN 193-1995: Codex General Standard for Contaminants	Cadmium <0.03 mg/kg
	and Toxins in Food and Feed.	Lead <0.1 mg/kg
		Mercury <0.02 mg/kg
Radioactivity		Only ingredients certified free of
		radioactivity can be used. If the limits are
		not defined, the value must not exceed
		370bq/kg max (Cs 134&Cs137)
Melamine	COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 594/2012 of 5 July 2012	must not exceed 1mg/kg

	amending Regulation (EC) 1881/2006 as regards the maximum levels of the contaminants ochratoxin A, non dioxin-like PCBs and melamine in foodstuffs	
Other contaminants		The product should be free from residues of hormones, antibiotics and pharmacologically active substance
Aflatoxin	Total Aflatoxins < 5ppb	ISO 16050

Packaging	
Primary package	Food-grade sachets, hermetically sealed and robust enough to prevent leakage and to protect the product throughout its shelf life. Sachet material shall not represent a hazard for infants and young children when sachets is opened and put in contact with mouth. In particular, pouches must be free of damage, such as (but not limited to) tears, cuts, holes, abrasions through one or more layers in the pouch material, leakage through any seal, etc. The closure must be free of wrinkles, occluded matter, or evidence of entrapped moisture or grease.
Secondary package	New double walled corrugated carton of 750g/m² +/-50g, containing 567 sachets of 20g each, with no empty space. Net weight: 11,34kg per carton.  Carton edge crush resistance: 11 kN/m. 60% of the edge crush resistance shall remain at 90% relative humidity and 40°C. Stacking resistant to a height of 2.4m.
Inside containers	Slip sheet or plywood shall be used to provide maximum stacking strength. Pallets with appropriate stacking configuration could also be used.
Leaflet	Each carton must contain a leaflet in English (and other language as per contract) including the protocol and instructions for use, and the information as per table below.

# Labelling

Codex STAN 146-1985: General standards for the labelling of and claims for pre-packaged foods for special dietary uses

Codex STAN 1-1985: General standard for labelling of pre-packaged foods

Codex STAIV 1 1705 . General star	Sachets   Inside leaflet   Outside box			
	Sucrets		O distile box	
Commercial name	Shall be kept simple			
Product Name	LNS-SQ: Lipid Based Nutrient Supplement-Small Quantity			
Target use	To prev	To prevent malnutrition for children 6 month and older		
Net Weight	20g	-	567 x 20g (11.34kg)	
Nutrients content	-	Nutritional composition		
Ingredient list		manufacturer	-	
Storage instruction	"Best stored below 30 degrees, in dry and hygienic conditions"			
M anufacturer name	Produced by: filled by manufacturer			
Manufacturer address	filled by manufacturer, including country of origin			
Manufacturer batch/lot number	filled by manufacturer	- filled by manufacturer		
Production date	filled by manufacturer	-	filled by manufacturer	
Best before Date	filled by manufacturer	-	filled by manufacturer	
Other	-	"not for sale or exchange"		
		"Contains no ingredients of animal origin besides dairy products"		
Donor and logo	-	as per contractual agreement		
Colour coding	-		-	
Beneficiary feedback hotline (if	filled by manufacturer	-	filled by manufacturer	
required in the contractual			•	
agreement)				